**HH Activities with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | .464 | 3.374\*\* | 4.674\*\* | 1.66 | 1.722 | 1.258 |
|  | (1.494) | (1.501) | (2.13) | (1.059) | (1.093) | (1.62) |
| same\_sex | -24.629\*\*\* | -17.101\* | -6.252 | 5.253 | 10.863 | 6.024 |
|  | (8.949) | (9.531) | (10.352) | (15.636) | (16.693) | (15.388) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 6.455 | 2.307 | -.052 | -20.273 | -23.618 | -19.053 |
|  | (16.016) | (17.397) | (16.812) | (18.609) | (19.286) | (18.355) |
| co\_age |  | .369 | 1.733\*\*\* |  | .951\* | 1.913\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.605) | (.637) |  | (.565) | (.541) |
| age2 |  | -.008 | -.017\*\* |  | -.013\* | -.025\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.007) | (.007) |  | (.007) | (.007) |
| co\_education |  | -5.554\*\*\* | -7.829\*\*\* |  | -.166 | -1.172 |
|  |  | (1.69) | (1.701) |  | (1.247) | (1.132) |
| co\_employed |  | -21.699\*\*\* | -20.357\*\*\* |  | -3.036\*\*\* | -4.652\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.385) | (1.368) |  | (1.041) | (1.032) |
| income |  | -4.847\*\*\* | -5.319\*\*\* |  | .54 |  |
|  |  | (.936) | (.924) |  | (.69) |  |
| hh\_numownkids |  | 14.404\*\*\* | 12.586\*\*\* |  | 3.967\*\*\* |  |
|  |  | (.869) | (.87) |  | (.632) |  |
| date |  |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |
|  |  |  | (0) |  |  | (0) |
| cohab |  |  | -11.878\*\*\* |  |  | 1.537 |
|  |  |  | (3.19) |  |  | (2.613) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 1.199 |  |  | -5.623\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.472) |  |  | (1.072) |
| kidund5 |  |  | 20.308\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (1.733) |  |  |  |
| weekend |  |  | 25.322\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (1.369) |  |  |  |
| \_cons | 78.606\*\*\* | 119.967\*\*\* | 410.602 | 37.159\*\*\* | 19.429\* | -216.642 |
|  | (.802) | (12.326) | (399.878) | (.594) | (10.499) | (298.319) |
| Observations | 32812 | 31095 | 31095 | 29177 | 27712 | 29177 |
| R-squared | 0 | .048 | .069 | 0 | .004 | .003 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**HH Activities with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | .826 | .536 | 4.126\* | 3.127\*\*\* | 2.019\* | -.861 |
|  | (1.306) | (1.34) | (2.362) | (1.167) | (1.215) | (2.009) |
| same\_sex | -.476 | 6.672 | 12.24 | 7.595 | 8.911 | 9.098 |
|  | (7.512) | (7.857) | (8.073) | (7.805) | (7.883) | (8.055) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -9.434 | -10.932 | -11.308 | -17.984\*\* | -18.932\*\* | -17.721\*\* |
|  | (9.235) | (9.469) | (9.385) | (8.748) | (8.791) | (8.739) |
| co\_age |  | .228 | .063 |  | -.336 | -.298 |
|  |  | (.28) | (.276) |  | (.235) | (.235) |
| age2 |  | -.001 | 0 |  | .003 | .002 |
|  |  | (.003) | (.003) |  | (.002) | (.002) |
| co\_education |  | 1.495 | 1.321 |  | 2.524\* | 1.971 |
|  |  | (1.39) | (1.389) |  | (1.357) | (1.353) |
| co\_employed |  | -10.687\*\*\* | -10.61\*\*\* |  | -6.078\*\*\* | -6.248\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.129) | (1.129) |  | (1.029) | (1.032) |
| income |  | -1.55\* | -1.794\*\* |  | 2.537\*\*\* | 2.035\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.859) | (.861) |  | (.774) | (.773) |
| date |  |  | 0\* |  |  | 0\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0) |  |  | (0) |
| cohab |  |  | -6.907\*\*\* |  |  | -1.464 |
|  |  |  | (2.266) |  |  | (2.135) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -1.426 |  |  | -7.236\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.477) |  |  | (1.225) |
| weekend |  |  | 24.229\*\*\* |  |  | 22.029\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.339) |  |  | (1.238) |
| \_cons | 48.772\*\*\* | 64.142\*\*\* | 863.638\*\* | 31.3\*\*\* | 46.516\*\*\* | -760.144\* |
|  | (.776) | (7.356) | (425.703) | (.709) | (6.368) | (388.839) |
| Observations | 27904 | 25858 | 25858 | 26695 | 24768 | 24768 |
| R-squared | 0 | .015 | .031 | .001 | .004 | .023 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |

**HH Member Care with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | 4.402\*\* | 5.116\*\*\* | 4.735\* | 3.474\*\* | 2.64\* | .935 |
|  | (1.885) | (1.794) | (2.615) | (1.369) | (1.376) | (2.102) |
| same\_sex | -19.791 | -23.058 | -9.663 | 42.024 | 21.647 | 40.839 |
|  | (13.117) | (15.471) | (14.685) | (29.683) | (23.056) | (25.45) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -11.99 | -19.615 | -23.507 | -11.959 | 23.641 | 4.828 |
|  | (18.868) | (22.998) | (20.616) | (39.448) | (36.584) | (37.977) |
| co\_age |  | -7.06\*\*\* | -.012 |  | -2.026\*\*\* | -.398 |
|  |  | (.704) | (.701) |  | (.672) | (.639) |
| age2 |  | .036\*\*\* | -.017\*\* |  | -.004 | -.024\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.008) | (.008) |  | (.008) | (.008) |
| co\_education |  | 32.512\*\*\* | 20.108\*\*\* |  | 23.622\*\*\* | 24.647\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.964) | (1.871) |  | (1.492) | (1.328) |
| co\_employed |  | -37.547\*\*\* | -32.413\*\*\* |  | -8.044\*\*\* | -8.429\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.595) | (1.528) |  | (1.286) | (1.232) |
| income |  | 8.985\*\*\* | 6.366\*\*\* |  | 5.273\*\*\* |  |
|  |  | (1.176) | (1.149) |  | (.854) |  |
| hh\_numownkids |  | 18.664\*\*\* | 12.237\*\*\* |  | 6.671\*\*\* |  |
|  |  | (.952) | (.918) |  | (.801) |  |
| date |  |  | 0 |  |  | 0\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0) |  |  | (0) |
| cohab |  |  | -4.077 |  |  | 1.68 |
|  |  |  | (3.996) |  |  | (4.01) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -18.05\*\*\* |  |  | -8.631\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.684) |  |  | (1.335) |
| kidund5 |  |  | 84.53\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (1.947) |  |  |  |
| weekend |  |  | -22.142\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (1.412) |  |  |  |
| \_cons | 104.273\*\*\* | 346.114\*\*\* | -16.12 | 53.466\*\*\* | 116.919\*\*\* | -732.813\* |
|  | (.99) | (14.958) | (486.242) | (.8) | (13.761) | (376.724) |
| Observations | 32812 | 31095 | 31095 | 29177 | 27712 | 29177 |
| R-squared | 0 | .144 | .229 | .001 | .061 | .057 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**HH Member Care with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | .141 | .252 | -.009 | -.38 | -.325 | -.079 |
|  | (.485) | (.52) | (.748) | (.327) | (.346) | (.505) |
| same\_sex | -.193 | 1.612 | 1.784 | -1.375\*\* | -.425 | -.451 |
|  | (2.169) | (2.236) | (2.325) | (.694) | (.717) | (.795) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -2.976 | -3.355 | -3.417 | -.789 | -.88 | -.936 |
|  | (2.299) | (2.36) | (2.362) | (.821) | (.843) | (.845) |
| co\_age |  | -.093 | -.1 |  | -.028 | -.033 |
|  |  | (.107) | (.108) |  | (.063) | (.065) |
| age2 |  | .001 | .001 |  | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | (.001) | (.001) |  | (.001) | (.001) |
| co\_education |  | -.363 | -.308 |  | -.259 | -.209 |
|  |  | (.509) | (.515) |  | (.378) | (.379) |
| co\_employed |  | -2.331\*\*\* | -2.312\*\*\* |  | -1.536\*\*\* | -1.518\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.46) | (.458) |  | (.345) | (.346) |
| income |  | -.36 | -.321 |  | -.146 | -.104 |
|  |  | (.304) | (.323) |  | (.209) | (.209) |
| date |  |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |
|  |  |  | (0) |  |  | (0) |
| cohab |  |  | -.199 |  |  | .056 |
|  |  |  | (.803) |  |  | (.405) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 1.038\* |  |  | .669 |
|  |  |  | (.612) |  |  | (.41) |
| weekend |  |  | -.795\* |  |  | -.419 |
|  |  |  | (.407) |  |  | (.293) |
| \_cons | 4.271\*\*\* | 11.07\*\*\* | -37.043 | 2.964\*\*\* | 7.056\*\*\* | 78.688 |
|  | (.296) | (1.969) | (138.987) | (.2) | (1.283) | (106.083) |
| Observations | 27904 | 25858 | 25858 | 26695 | 24768 | 24768 |
| R-squared | 0 | .007 | .007 | 0 | .004 | .005 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Education with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.213 | -.097 | .168 | .137 | .333 | -.156 |
|  | (.238) | (.248) | (.357) | (.277) | (.283) | (.298) |
| same\_sex | 18.397 | 22.255 | 21.834 | -.924\*\*\* | -.674\*\*\* | -1.525\*\* |
|  | (12.393) | (14.642) | (14.626) | (.117) | (.198) | (.753) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -19.08 | -23.453 | -23.377 | -.137 | -.036 | .087 |
|  | (12.419) | (14.709) | (14.695) | (.277) | (.374) | (.543) |
| co\_age |  | .011 | -.062 |  | -.176 | -.227\* |
|  |  | (.086) | (.093) |  | (.113) | (.117) |
| age2 |  | -.001 | 0 |  | .002 | .002 |
|  |  | (.001) | (.001) |  | (.001) | (.001) |
| co\_education |  | .946\*\*\* | 1.077\*\*\* |  | 1.351\*\*\* | 1.13\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.299) | (.321) |  | (.326) | (.339) |
| co\_employed |  | -1.395\*\*\* | -1.47\*\*\* |  | -.499 | -.572 |
|  |  | (.312) | (.316) |  | (.419) | (.383) |
| income |  | -.279\* | -.245 |  | -.554\*\*\* |  |
|  |  | (.15) | (.152) |  | (.146) |  |
| hh\_numownkids |  | -.031 | .05 |  | -.21 |  |
|  |  | (.122) | (.123) |  | (.146) |  |
| date |  |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |
|  |  |  | (0) |  |  | (0) |
| cohab |  |  | .412 |  |  | .701 |
|  |  |  | (.593) |  |  | (1.301) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | .037 |  |  | .497\* |
|  |  |  | (.275) |  |  | (.261) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -.973\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (.344) |  |  |  |
| weekend |  |  | .128 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (.224) |  |  |  |
| \_cons | 1.676\*\*\* | 6.299\*\*\* | 71.748 | .924\*\*\* | 7.322\*\*\* | -48.654 |
|  | (.141) | (1.829) | (73.043) | (.117) | (2.244) | (58.664) |
| Observations | 32812 | 31095 | 31095 | 29177 | 27712 | 29177 |
| R-squared | .002 | .005 | .006 | 0 | .003 | .002 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Education with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.757\*\*\* | -.829\*\*\* | -1.107\*\* | .042 | .147 | -.09 |
|  | (.206) | (.224) | (.456) | (.211) | (.227) | (.281) |
| same\_sex | -1.268\*\*\* | -2.445\*\*\* | -2.582\*\*\* | 2.948 | 2.572 | 2.442 |
|  | (.169) | (.391) | (.813) | (3.176) | (3.175) | (3.275) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 4.37\* | 4.664\* | 4.653\* | -3.752 | -3.87 | -3.856 |
|  | (2.387) | (2.4) | (2.397) | (3.181) | (3.185) | (3.192) |
| co\_age |  | -.263\*\*\* | -.261\*\*\* |  | -.285\*\*\* | -.283\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.063) | (.059) |  | (.066) | (.066) |
| age2 |  | .002\*\*\* | .002\*\*\* |  | .002\*\*\* | .002\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0) | (0) |  | (.001) | (.001) |
| co\_education |  | .508\*\* | .547\*\* |  | .728\*\*\* | .74\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.24) | (.237) |  | (.257) | (.262) |
| co\_employed |  | -.638\*\* | -.613\*\* |  | -.395\* | -.38\* |
|  |  | (.312) | (.307) |  | (.225) | (.226) |
| income |  | .042 | .075 |  | -.528\*\*\* | -.522\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.14) | (.14) |  | (.175) | (.175) |
| date |  |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |
|  |  |  | (0) |  |  | (0) |
| cohab |  |  | .178 |  |  | .098 |
|  |  |  | (.751) |  |  | (.679) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | .803\*\* |  |  | .219 |
|  |  |  | (.331) |  |  | (.292) |
| weekend |  |  | .631\*\* |  |  | .639\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.251) |  |  | (.264) |
| \_cons | 1.292\*\*\* | 11.371\*\*\* | -41.692 | .762\*\*\* | 11.394\*\*\* | -40.53 |
|  | (.167) | (2.735) | (71.428) | (.124) | (2.182) | (54.543) |
| Observations | 27904 | 25858 | 25858 | 26695 | 24768 | 24768 |
| R-squared | .001 | .007 | .008 | 0 | .009 | .009 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Religion with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.917\*\* | -.559 | -1.323\*\* | -1.066\*\*\* | -.775\* | -1.042\* |
|  | (.364) | (.378) | (.561) | (.377) | (.41) | (.583) |
| same\_sex | -6.86\*\*\* | -6.748\*\*\* | -4.072\*\*\* | -4.03\*\* | -2.984 | -2.588 |
|  | (.209) | (.406) | (1.204) | (1.859) | (2.34) | (2.182) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 1.45\*\* | 2.142\*\*\* | 1.919 | -.764 | -1.586 | -.233 |
|  | (.657) | (.776) | (1.577) | (1.884) | (2.464) | (2.227) |
| co\_age |  | .13 | -.128 |  | -.019 | .106 |
|  |  | (.136) | (.142) |  | (.172) | (.168) |
| age2 |  | -.001 | .002 |  | .002 | -.001 |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.002) | (.002) |
| co\_education |  | .338 | .63 |  | -.146 | -.961\*\* |
|  |  | (.437) | (.424) |  | (.466) | (.455) |
| co\_employed |  | -.576 | -.661\* |  | -1.213\*\*\* | -1.603\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.365) | (.358) |  | (.376) | (.359) |
| income |  | -1.316\*\*\* | -1.37\*\*\* |  | -1.204\*\*\* |  |
|  |  | (.221) | (.221) |  | (.251) |  |
| hh\_numownkids |  | 1.179\*\*\* | 1.168\*\*\* |  | 1.614\*\*\* |  |
|  |  | (.23) | (.224) |  | (.3) |  |
| date |  |  | 0\*\* |  |  | 0 |
|  |  |  | (0) |  |  | (0) |
| cohab |  |  | -4.806\*\*\* |  |  | -3.29\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.613) |  |  | (.842) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 1.371\*\*\* |  |  | 1.541\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.377) |  |  | (.399) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -1.328\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (.461) |  |  |  |
| weekend |  |  | 15.273\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (.488) |  |  |  |
| \_cons | 6.87\*\*\* | 5.117\* | -183.613\* | 5.86\*\*\* | 7.162\*\* | 1.936 |
|  | (.209) | (2.853) | (97.262) | (.225) | (3.278) | (97.119) |
| Observations | 32812 | 31095 | 31095 | 29177 | 27712 | 29177 |
| R-squared | 0 | .003 | .057 | 0 | .006 | .003 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Religion with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.53 | -.509 | -.864 | -.165 | .063 | .077 |
|  | (.324) | (.337) | (.541) | (.395) | (.422) | (.629) |
| same\_sex | -5.103\*\*\* | -3.78\*\*\* | -.555 | -.679 | .993 | 3.73 |
|  | (.418) | (.473) | (.686) | (2.461) | (2.496) | (2.505) |
| marlegal\_samesex | .966 | .715 | .423 | -3.092 | -3.039 | -3.205 |
|  | (.761) | (.789) | (.97) | (2.566) | (2.595) | (2.624) |
| co\_age |  | .043 | -.059 |  | .071 | -.044 |
|  |  | (.07) | (.071) |  | (.074) | (.075) |
| age2 |  | 0 | .001 |  | 0 | .001 |
|  |  | (.001) | (.001) |  | (.001) | (.001) |
| co\_education |  | .523 | .576 |  | -.513 | -.379 |
|  |  | (.37) | (.364) |  | (.471) | (.472) |
| co\_employed |  | -.869\*\*\* | -.726\*\*\* |  | -.792\*\*\* | -.688\*\* |
|  |  | (.273) | (.268) |  | (.301) | (.298) |
| income |  | -.748\*\*\* | -.811\*\*\* |  | -1.237\*\*\* | -1.244\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.214) | (.216) |  | (.269) | (.268) |
| date |  |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |
|  |  |  | (0) |  |  | (0) |
| cohab |  |  | -4.12\*\*\* |  |  | -4.005\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.418) |  |  | (.393) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 2.408\*\*\* |  |  | 2.36\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.389) |  |  | (.468) |
| weekend |  |  | 11.439\*\*\* |  |  | 10.579\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.435) |  |  | (.482) |
| \_cons | 5.619\*\*\* | 5.59\*\*\* | -69.028 | 5.119\*\*\* | 6.026\*\*\* | 50.334 |
|  | (.201) | (1.72) | (93.89) | (.21) | (1.671) | (102.14) |
| Observations | 27904 | 25858 | 25858 | 26695 | 24768 | 24768 |
| R-squared | 0 | .005 | .045 | 0 | .006 | .037 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Social/Leisure with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -4.876\*\* | .882 | -2.869 | -1.848 | 3.216 | 1.102 |
|  | (2.146) | (2.15) | (2.926) | (2.314) | (2.354) | (3.731) |
| same\_sex | 32.65\* | 41.407\*\* | 18.304 | -25.908 | -14.543 | -23.914 |
|  | (19.159) | (18.01) | (16.37) | (34.6) | (39.794) | (33.42) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -35.31 | -54.85\* | -48.207\* | 5.299 | -2.362 | -1.259 |
|  | (27.928) | (28.092) | (24.979) | (51.397) | (57.292) | (51.999) |
| co\_age |  | -2.243\*\* | -2.747\*\*\* |  | -1.445 | -2.629\*\* |
|  |  | (.962) | (.941) |  | (1.305) | (1.232) |
| age2 |  | .017 | .02\* |  | .01 | .024 |
|  |  | (.011) | (.011) |  | (.017) | (.016) |
| co\_education |  | -14.193\*\*\* | -13.654\*\*\* |  | -20.066\*\*\* | -23.642\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.514) | (2.43) |  | (2.701) | (2.441) |
| co\_employed |  | -32.862\*\*\* | -34.427\*\*\* |  | -25.659\*\*\* | -26.931\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.103) | (2.086) |  | (2.39) | (2.292) |
| income |  | -6.619\*\*\* | -7.153\*\*\* |  | -7.962\*\*\* |  |
|  |  | (1.451) | (1.496) |  | (1.599) |  |
| hh\_numownkids |  | -3.917\*\*\* | -3.163\*\*\* |  | -5.215\*\*\* |  |
|  |  | (1.094) | (1.073) |  | (1.2) |  |
| date |  |  | 0\* |  |  | 0 |
|  |  |  | (0) |  |  | (0) |
| cohab |  |  | 16.562\*\*\* |  |  | 10.692\* |
|  |  |  | (5.994) |  |  | (6.426) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -10.118\*\*\* |  |  | -1.361 |
|  |  |  | (2.098) |  |  | (2.355) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -8.617\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (2.317) |  |  |  |
| weekend |  |  | 80.026\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (1.869) |  |  |  |
| \_cons | 144.796\*\*\* | 321.09\*\*\* | -688.185 | 147.559\*\*\* | 292.913\*\*\* | 28.246 |
|  | (1.147) | (19.213) | (550.352) | (1.255) | (24.224) | (662.328) |
| Observations | 32812 | 31095 | 31095 | 29177 | 27712 | 29177 |
| R-squared | 0 | .037 | .109 | 0 | .026 | .024 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Social/Leisure with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | 3.679 | 2.309 | -3.953 | 10.426\*\*\* | 10.682\*\*\* | 8.391\*\* |
|  | (2.476) | (2.459) | (3.814) | (2.816) | (2.768) | (4.144) |
| same\_sex | -22.227\* | -3.095 | .855 | -42.804\*\*\* | -7.199 | -7.689 |
|  | (13.137) | (13.045) | (12.96) | (12.437) | (12.158) | (12.31) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 1.959 | 4.152 | 5.991 | 5.169 | 5.707 | 10.396 |
|  | (17.941) | (17.795) | (17.285) | (19.657) | (19.084) | (17.889) |
| co\_age |  | -4.243\*\*\* | -4.315\*\*\* |  | -4.967\*\*\* | -4.81\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.533) | (.533) |  | (.587) | (.585) |
| age2 |  | .043\*\*\* | .042\*\*\* |  | .055\*\*\* | .052\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.005) | (.005) |  | (.006) | (.006) |
| co\_education |  | -8.958\*\*\* | -10.737\*\*\* |  | -13.874\*\*\* | -15.759\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.594) | (2.559) |  | (2.879) | (2.839) |
| co\_employed |  | -44.204\*\*\* | -43.951\*\*\* |  | -47.532\*\*\* | -48.35\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.134) | (2.124) |  | (2.356) | (2.339) |
| income |  | -3.681\*\* | -5.678\*\*\* |  | -11.724\*\*\* | -13.213\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.604) | (1.615) |  | (1.756) | (1.744) |
| date |  |  | 0\*\*\* |  |  | 0 |
|  |  |  | (0) |  |  | (0) |
| cohab |  |  | -7.322 |  |  | -3.033 |
|  |  |  | (5.212) |  |  | (5.162) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -25.52\*\*\* |  |  | -26.2\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.623) |  |  | (2.944) |
| weekend |  |  | 72.799\*\*\* |  |  | 76.67\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.335) |  |  | (2.606) |
| \_cons | 164.375\*\*\* | 366.804\*\*\* | -1592.562\*\* | 183.382\*\*\* | 416.423\*\*\* | -528.781 |
|  | (1.454) | (14.621) | (685.123) | (1.627) | (14.82) | (747.019) |
| Observations | 27904 | 25858 | 25858 | 26695 | 24768 | 24768 |
| R-squared | 0 | .082 | .127 | .001 | .097 | .137 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Sports/Recreation with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.097 | -.593 | -.391 | -.163 | -.741 | -.927 |
|  | (.468) | (.472) | (.766) | (.543) | (.557) | (.831) |
| same\_sex | -.72 | -1.219 | -2.545 | -6.153\*\*\* | -6.058\*\* | -5.468\*\* |
|  | (3.219) | (3.476) | (3.682) | (2.346) | (2.896) | (2.381) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 22.178 | 22.329 | 22.914 | 15.833 | 15.929 | 16.62 |
|  | (13.953) | (14.113) | (14.162) | (14.396) | (14.282) | (13.985) |
| co\_age |  | -.054 | -.183 |  | .138 | .474\*\* |
|  |  | (.203) | (.2) |  | (.228) | (.221) |
| age2 |  | 0 | .001 |  | -.002 | -.006\*\* |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.003) | (.003) |
| co\_education |  | 1.012\* | .802 |  | .471 | .654 |
|  |  | (.529) | (.529) |  | (.637) | (.575) |
| co\_employed |  | -1.366\*\*\* | -1.666\*\*\* |  | -1.306\*\* | -1.22\*\* |
|  |  | (.457) | (.458) |  | (.512) | (.501) |
| income |  | 1.788\*\*\* | 1.561\*\*\* |  | 1.78\*\*\* |  |
|  |  | (.302) | (.305) |  | (.361) |  |
| hh\_numownkids |  | .324 | .43 |  | 1.388\*\*\* |  |
|  |  | (.259) | (.266) |  | (.449) |  |
| date |  |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |
|  |  |  | (0) |  |  | (0) |
| cohab |  |  | .297 |  |  | -.498 |
|  |  |  | (1.164) |  |  | (1.404) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -2.759\*\*\* |  |  | -3.444\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.486) |  |  | (.547) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -1.287\*\* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (.569) |  |  |  |
| weekend |  |  | 8.03\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (.541) |  |  |  |
| \_cons | 8.384\*\*\* | 9.439\*\* | -1.664 | 8.779\*\*\* | 2.502 | -208.828 |
|  | (.275) | (4.355) | (145.518) | (.316) | (4.401) | (151.405) |
| Observations | 32812 | 31095 | 31095 | 29177 | 27712 | 29177 |
| R-squared | .001 | .003 | .014 | 0 | .003 | .002 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Sports/Recreation with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | .964\*\* | .688 | 1.025 | .813\* | .489 | .65 |
|  | (.461) | (.452) | (.761) | (.464) | (.471) | (.742) |
| same\_sex | 7.199 | 4.647 | 5.073 | 4.257 | 3.471 | 3.283 |
|  | (4.936) | (5.071) | (5.033) | (3.472) | (3.567) | (3.59) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 1.43 | 2.605 | 2.632 | -6.542\* | -7.108\* | -6.721\* |
|  | (7.737) | (7.798) | (7.736) | (3.802) | (3.877) | (3.846) |
| co\_age |  | -.164 | -.176\* |  | -.191\*\* | -.173\* |
|  |  | (.101) | (.107) |  | (.097) | (.105) |
| age2 |  | 0 | 0 |  | .001 | .001 |
|  |  | (.001) | (.001) |  | (.001) | (.001) |
| co\_education |  | 2.322\*\*\* | 2.262\*\*\* |  | 1.522\*\*\* | 1.369\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.468) | (.467) |  | (.499) | (.5) |
| co\_employed |  | -1.788\*\*\* | -1.77\*\*\* |  | -1.398\*\*\* | -1.478\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.412) | (.41) |  | (.337) | (.339) |
| income |  | 1.246\*\*\* | 1.184\*\*\* |  | 1.534\*\*\* | 1.428\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.36) | (.369) |  | (.31) | (.315) |
| date |  |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |
|  |  |  | (0) |  |  | (0) |
| cohab |  |  | -.566 |  |  | .017 |
|  |  |  | (.971) |  |  | (.995) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -.744 |  |  | -2.221\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.54) |  |  | (.466) |
| weekend |  |  | 5.174\*\*\* |  |  | 5.307\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.555) |  |  | (.544) |
| \_cons | 5.043\*\*\* | 13.096\*\*\* | 79.255 | 5.521\*\*\* | 11.332\*\*\* | 16.608 |
|  | (.26) | (2.978) | (138.257) | (.28) | (2.739) | (132.841) |
| Observations | 27904 | 25858 | 25858 | 26695 | 24768 | 24768 |
| R-squared | .001 | .007 | .013 | 0 | .004 | .01 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Work with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | 6.284\*\*\* | 5.703\*\*\* | -1.808 | 6.164\*\*\* | 5.486\*\*\* | -2.245 |
|  | (.751) | (.763) | (1.143) | (.944) | (.976) | (1.475) |
| same\_sex | 9.246 | 12.148 | 10.518 | -4.87\*\*\* | -5.951\*\*\* | -2.174\* |
|  | (7.029) | (8.311) | (8.478) | (.377) | (.65) | (1.154) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -16.677\*\* | -17.698\*\* | -16.678\* | -2.176 | -1.225 | -2.85 |
|  | (7.53) | (8.788) | (8.888) | (3.386) | (3.401) | (3.758) |
| co\_age |  | -.13 | .056 |  | .75\*\*\* | 1.038\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.242) | (.253) |  | (.266) | (.237) |
| age2 |  | .002 | 0 |  | -.007\*\* | -.012\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.003) | (.003) |  | (.003) | (.003) |
| co\_education |  | 1.198 | .743 |  | .171 | .022 |
|  |  | (.76) | (.786) |  | (1.016) | (1.017) |
| co\_employed |  | 6.266\*\*\* | 6.503\*\*\* |  | 1.309 | .967 |
|  |  | (.54) | (.555) |  | (.817) | (.704) |
| income |  | -.187 | -.518 |  | .796 |  |
|  |  | (.425) | (.428) |  | (.627) |  |
| hh\_numownkids |  | .65\* | .565 |  | 2.07\*\*\* |  |
|  |  | (.346) | (.355) |  | (.711) |  |
| date |  |  | 0\*\*\* |  |  | 0\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0) |  |  | (0) |
| cohab |  |  | .61 |  |  | -3.282\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.684) |  |  | (1.091) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -1.319\* |  |  | -1.183 |
|  |  |  | (.73) |  |  | (.899) |
| kidund5 |  |  | 1.564\* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (.85) |  |  |  |
| weekend |  |  | -3.25\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (.562) |  |  |  |
| \_cons | 4.554\*\*\* | -10.048\*\* | -1828.573\*\*\* | 4.87\*\*\* | -21.202\*\*\* | -1956.287\*\*\* |
|  | (.29) | (4.904) | (201.87) | (.377) | (4.619) | (248.583) |
| Observations | 32812 | 31095 | 31095 | 29177 | 27712 | 29177 |
| R-squared | .004 | .01 | .015 | .004 | .006 | .009 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Work with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | 2.068\*\*\* | 1.955\*\*\* | -3.745\*\*\* | 4.453\*\*\* | 4.073\*\*\* | -2.63\* |
|  | (.651) | (.711) | (1.125) | (.928) | (1.014) | (1.533) |
| same\_sex | .046 | -.35 | .432 | -.049 | -2.027 | -3.658 |
|  | (1.939) | (2.055) | (2.215) | (2.203) | (2.265) | (3.006) |
| marlegal\_samesex | .038 | -.3 | -.103 | -2.574 | -2.062 | -2.041 |
|  | (3.366) | (3.438) | (3.423) | (3.722) | (3.741) | (3.736) |
| co\_age |  | .264\*\* | .244\*\* |  | .032 | .109 |
|  |  | (.114) | (.109) |  | (.163) | (.174) |
| age2 |  | -.002 | -.001 |  | 0 | -.001 |
|  |  | (.001) | (.001) |  | (.002) | (.002) |
| co\_education |  | 1.294\* | 1.202\* |  | .278 | .136 |
|  |  | (.725) | (.729) |  | (.953) | (.938) |
| co\_employed |  | 4.653\*\*\* | 4.788\*\*\* |  | 4.371\*\*\* | 4.492\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.602) | (.613) |  | (.742) | (.738) |
| income |  | -.834 | -1.098\*\* |  | .146 | -.074 |
|  |  | (.566) | (.558) |  | (.716) | (.709) |
| date |  |  | 0\*\*\* |  |  | 0\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0) |  |  | (0) |
| cohab |  |  | -1.672 |  |  | 1.554 |
|  |  |  | (1.034) |  |  | (2.368) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -.203 |  |  | -.991 |
|  |  |  | (.795) |  |  | (1.004) |
| weekend |  |  | -.834 |  |  | -1.315\* |
|  |  |  | (.541) |  |  | (.78) |
| \_cons | 3.623\*\*\* | -14.833\*\*\* | -1406.765\*\*\* | 3.892\*\*\* | -7.909\* | -1643.386\*\*\* |
|  | (.347) | (3.173) | (187.65) | (.365) | (4.504) | (231.91) |
| Observations | 27904 | 25858 | 25858 | 26695 | 24768 | 24768 |
| R-squared | .001 | .008 | .011 | .002 | .006 | .009 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Total Time spent in Public, with and without a Partner or Spouse (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | w/anyone or alone | w/anyone or alone | w/anyone or alone | w/partner or spouse | w/partner or spouse | w/partner or spouse |
| marlegal | -19.76\*\*\* | -24.8\*\*\* | -23.904\*\*\* | -3.006\*\*\* | -4.618\*\*\* | -3.718\*\*\* |
|  | (2.36) | (2.29) | (2.267) | (.98) | (1.002) | (.974) |
| same\_sex | 52.082\*\*\* | 29.298\* | 35.849\*\* | 11.236 | 8.101 | 10.925 |
|  | (15.945) | (16.433) | (16.25) | (8.154) | (8.395) | (8.328) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -15.901 | -7.311 | -10.637 | 2.375 | 2.349 | 3.47 |
|  | (25.233) | (24.402) | (23.358) | (11.384) | (11.562) | (11.251) |
| co\_age |  | -4.67\*\*\* | -4.647\*\*\* |  | -2.85\*\*\* | -2.574\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.647) | (.649) |  | (.305) | (.296) |
| age2 |  | .038\*\*\* | .034\*\*\* |  | .025\*\*\* | .02\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.007) | (.007) |  | (.003) | (.003) |
| 0bn.co\_education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.co\_education |  | 3.86 | 4.252\* |  | 7.993\*\*\* | 7.381\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.492) | (2.461) |  | (1.071) | (1.039) |
| 1bn.co\_employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.co\_employed |  | 141.516\*\*\* | 138.36\*\*\* |  | -22.635\*\*\* | -21.672\*\*\* |
|  |  | (3.776) | (3.917) |  | (2.295) | (2.29) |
| 3.co\_employed |  | 247.898\*\*\* | 242.794\*\*\* |  | -25.77\*\*\* | -25.479\*\*\* |
|  |  | (3.77) | (3.914) |  | (2.316) | (2.303) |
| income |  | 6.797\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (1.477) |  |  |  |  |
| cohab |  |  | -8.187\* |  |  | -9.336\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (4.446) |  |  | (2.005) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 5.57\*\* |  |  | -5.313\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.344) |  |  | (.958) |
| 1bn.income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.income |  |  | 20.93\*\*\* |  | 2.506 | .482 |
|  |  |  | (3.687) |  | (1.604) | (1.571) |
| 3.income |  |  | 30.028\*\*\* |  | 6.788\*\*\* | 4.382\*\* |
|  |  |  | (4.133) |  | (1.803) | (1.771) |
| 4.income |  |  | 24.967\*\*\* |  | 12.494\*\*\* | 9.639\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (4.908) |  | (2.216) | (2.158) |
| 1bn.region |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.region |  |  | .821 |  |  | 4.29\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.329) |  |  | (1.427) |
| 3.region |  |  | .611 |  |  | 3.194\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.139) |  |  | (1.337) |
| 4.region |  |  | -5.014 |  |  | 6.35\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.361) |  |  | (1.435) |
| weekend |  |  | -140.934\*\*\* |  |  | 81.216\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.883) |  |  | (1.051) |
| kidund18 |  |  | -20.747\*\*\* |  |  | -4.978\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.46) |  |  | (1.53) |
| nchild |  |  | 2.836\*\* |  |  | -.577 |
|  |  |  | (1.294) |  |  | (.587) |
| \_cons | 377.353\*\*\* | 292.817\*\*\* | 346.071\*\*\* | 60.223\*\*\* | 147.438\*\*\* | 125.517\*\*\* |
|  | (1.301) | (14.071) | (14.862) | (.533) | (6.948) | (6.953) |
| Observations | 99712 | 94017 | 94017 | 99712 | 94017 | 94017 |
| R-squared | .002 | .094 | .155 | 0 | .008 | .099 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Total Time spent in Public among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | -16.109\*\*\* | -22.634\*\*\* | -21.126\*\*\* | -15.731\*\*\* | -13.834\*\*\* | -11.946\*\*\* | -16.808\*\*\* |
|  | (3.651) | (3.446) | (3.448) | (4.197) | (4.212) | (4.032) | (2.84) |
| same\_sex | 32.481 | -13.183 | -21.417 | -9.562 | -9.349 | -6.248 | -7.575 |
|  | (37.429) | (34.318) | (34.177) | (66.499) | (77.175) | (73.67) | (34.687) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -46.441 | 27.481 | 27.999 | -58.328 | -50.839 | -40.404 | -9.228 |
|  | (55.31) | (51.742) | (51.331) | (96.308) | (100.206) | (94.91) | (46.465) |
| co\_age |  | 1.594 | -.754 |  | -3.715\* | -6.854\*\*\* | -7.128\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.356) | (1.398) |  | (2.066) | (2.047) | (1.236) |
| age2 |  | -.01 | .006 |  | .031 | .057\*\* | .052\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.016) | (.016) |  | (.026) | (.026) | (.015) |
| co\_education |  | 6.959\* | 11.434\*\*\* |  | -7.628 | -6.709 | 6.345\*\* |
|  |  | (3.853) | (3.861) |  | (4.807) | (4.7) | (3.235) |
| 1bn.co\_employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.co\_employed |  | 52.82\*\*\* | 55.472\*\*\* |  | 230.156\*\*\* | 219.302\*\*\* | 137.722\*\*\* |
|  |  | (8.152) | (8.439) |  | (10.384) | (11.17) | (7.017) |
| 3.co\_employed |  | 217.48\*\*\* | 217.225\*\*\* |  | 263.789\*\*\* | 251.975\*\*\* | 233.242\*\*\* |
|  |  | (8.206) | (8.48) |  | (10.422) | (11.197) | (6.987) |
| 1bn.income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.income |  | 1.366 | 3.215 |  | 27.499\*\*\* | 25.558\*\*\* | 15.772\*\*\* |
|  |  | (5.521) | (5.612) |  | (7.02) | (6.952) | (4.807) |
| 3.income |  | -.398 | 2.438 |  | 32.449\*\*\* | 31.608\*\*\* | 21.523\*\*\* |
|  |  | (6.145) | (6.287) |  | (7.903) | (7.823) | (5.397) |
| 4.income |  | -3.675 | .95 |  | 13.984 | 18.702\*\* | 15.823\*\* |
|  |  | (7.302) | (7.41) |  | (9.129) | (8.998) | (6.21) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | -7.11\*\*\* | -3.861\*\* |  | 7.868\*\*\* | 8.591\*\*\* | 2.862\* |
|  |  | (1.797) | (1.813) |  | (2.184) | (2.138) | (1.501) |
| cohab |  |  | 14.376\* |  |  | -42.076\*\*\* | -25.709\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (7.664) |  |  | (10.255) | (6.671) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 1.763 |  |  | .726 | 2.761 |
|  |  |  | (3.579) |  |  | (4.19) | (2.927) |
| 1bn.region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.region |  |  | 11.795\*\* |  |  | 5.869 | 6.14 |
|  |  |  | (4.954) |  |  | (5.776) | (4.058) |
| 3.region |  |  | 18.649\*\*\* |  |  | 5.98 | 8.977\*\* |
|  |  |  | (4.663) |  |  | (5.543) | (3.879) |
| 4.region |  |  | 9.317\* |  |  | .926 | 3.125 |
|  |  |  | (4.951) |  |  | (5.991) | (4.178) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -35.266\*\*\* |  |  | -21.406\*\*\* | -45.372\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.877) |  |  | (4.674) | (3.21) |
| weekend |  |  | -81.248\*\*\* |  |  | -192.87\*\*\* | -137.112\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.855) |  |  | (3.432) | (2.319) |
| \_cons | 320.736\*\*\* | 135.26\*\*\* | 217.302\*\*\* | 445.19\*\*\* | 259.78\*\*\* | 413.082\*\*\* | 418.646\*\*\* |
|  | (1.959) | (27.356) | (29.967) | (2.265) | (38.613) | (40.168) | (25.871) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 | 58603 |
| R-squared | .001 | .134 | .163 | .001 | .037 | .15 | .122 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | |

**Time spent in Public among Non-Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | 3.617 | 5.214 | 7.11\*\* | 9.547\*\* | 13.588\*\*\* | 15.826\*\*\* | 11.167\*\*\* |
|  | (3.486) | (3.454) | (3.415) | (3.857) | (3.815) | (3.787) | (2.549) |
| same\_sex | -5.482 | 5.422 | 16.476 | .347 | 15.661 | 13.048 | 14.662 |
|  | (17.275) | (17.783) | (17.929) | (17.583) | (16.74) | (16.968) | (12.357) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -4.166 | -4.4 | -2.94 | -25.729 | -28.104 | -24.887 | -14.558 |
|  | (23.35) | (23.403) | (23.123) | (25.731) | (24.848) | (23.526) | (16.476) |
| co\_age |  | -.207 | -.49 |  | -.239 | -.087 | -.007 |
|  |  | (.872) | (.867) |  | (1.109) | (1.096) | (.66) |
| age2 |  | .003 | .004 |  | .004 | .001 | -.001 |
|  |  | (.009) | (.009) |  | (.012) | (.012) | (.007) |
| co\_education |  | 4.782 | 3.124 |  | -3.153 | -6.035 | -1.267 |
|  |  | (3.626) | (3.58) |  | (4) | (3.949) | (2.662) |
| 1bn.co\_employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.co\_employed |  | -106.371\*\*\* | -104.688\*\*\* |  | -122.939\*\*\* | -123.071\*\*\* | -113.062\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.024) | (7.062) |  | (9.063) | (9.043) | (5.627) |
| 3.co\_employed |  | -145.918\*\*\* | -144.745\*\*\* |  | -155.607\*\*\* | -157.329\*\*\* | -150.495\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.215) | (7.273) |  | (9.164) | (9.177) | (5.76) |
| 1bn.income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.income |  | -17.131\*\* | -24.051\*\*\* |  | -14.541\*\* | -16.022\*\* | -19.98\*\*\* |
|  |  | (6.717) | (6.777) |  | (7.045) | (7.021) | (4.884) |
| 3.income |  | -26.35\*\*\* | -34.523\*\*\* |  | -18.504\*\* | -21.904\*\*\* | -28.359\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.099) | (7.244) |  | (7.374) | (7.36) | (5.17) |
| 4.income |  | -22.076\*\*\* | -30.312\*\*\* |  | -26.787\*\*\* | -31.392\*\*\* | -30.776\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.97) | (7.997) |  | (8.703) | (8.608) | (5.872) |
| cohab |  |  | -16.904\*\*\* |  |  | -1.766 | -9.117\*\* |
|  |  |  | (6.303) |  |  | (6.083) | (4.387) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -22.077\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (3.62) |  |  |  |  |
| 1bn.region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.region |  |  | 2.384 |  |  | -6.773 | -2.167 |
|  |  |  | (5.201) |  |  | (5.476) | (3.773) |
| 3.region |  |  | .803 |  |  | -1.827 | -.625 |
|  |  |  | (4.856) |  |  | (5.161) | (3.54) |
| 4.region |  |  | 4.767 |  |  | 9.893\* | 7.063\* |
|  |  |  | (5.065) |  |  | (5.658) | (3.792) |
| weekend |  |  | 89.433\*\*\* |  |  | 92.474\*\*\* | 90.858\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.262) |  |  | (3.657) | (2.446) |
| 0bn.co\_bipoc |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.co\_bipoc |  |  |  |  |  | -32.147\*\*\* | -26.956\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (3.924) | (2.671) |
| \_cons | 205.249\*\*\* | 337.647\*\*\* | 335.053\*\*\* | 206.485\*\*\* | 355.047\*\*\* | 342.223\*\*\* | 333.274\*\*\* |
|  | (1.947) | (21.684) | (22.396) | (2.128) | (25.383) | (26.057) | (16.579) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 | 35414 |
| R-squared | 0 | .07 | .118 | .001 | .06 | .109 | .112 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | |

**Total Time Spent in Public with a Partner or Spouse among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | -3.757\*\* | -4.354\*\*\* | -3.307\*\* | -.46 | -.925 | .351 | -1.521 |
|  | (1.526) | (1.572) | (1.517) | (1.848) | (1.878) | (1.808) | (1.18) |
| same\_sex | 24.093 | 20.929 | 16.374 | -16.04 | -3.596 | 16.189 | 16.997 |
|  | (18.522) | (18.454) | (20.542) | (21.965) | (25.291) | (24.548) | (16) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 8.697 | 8.564 | 10.765 | 60.179 | 50.898 | 50.77 | 20.971 |
|  | (31.832) | (32.235) | (33.09) | (41.338) | (43.453) | (43.984) | (27.24) |
| co\_age |  | -.878 | -1.394\*\* |  | -2.32\*\* | -2.663\*\*\* | -2.097\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.634) | (.639) |  | (.961) | (.944) | (.547) |
| age2 |  | .003 | .008 |  | .018 | .021\* | .015\*\* |
|  |  | (.007) | (.007) |  | (.012) | (.011) | (.006) |
| co\_education |  | 5.489\*\*\* | 6.353\*\*\* |  | 1.593 | 1.719 | 4.084\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.712) | (1.615) |  | (2.145) | (2.077) | (1.31) |
| 1bn.co\_employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.co\_employed |  | -15.655\*\* | -17.353\*\*\* |  | -29.239\*\*\* | -25.389\*\*\* | -20.929\*\*\* |
|  |  | (6.165) | (6.091) |  | (6.918) | (6.939) | (4.587) |
| 3.co\_employed |  | -19.433\*\*\* | -21.505\*\*\* |  | -37.319\*\*\* | -34.266\*\*\* | -27.436\*\*\* |
|  |  | (6.128) | (6.04) |  | (6.845) | (6.845) | (4.534) |
| 1bn.income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.income |  | -2.432 | -3.522 |  | -2.968 | -4.342 | -3.933\*\* |
|  |  | (2.659) | (2.533) |  | (3.199) | (3.059) | (1.978) |
| 3.income |  | .402 | -.934 |  | 2.428 | .225 | -.338 |
|  |  | (2.866) | (2.732) |  | (3.854) | (3.766) | (2.32) |
| 4.income |  | 6.067\* | 4.799 |  | 11.286\*\* | 7.463\* | 6.126\*\* |
|  |  | (3.412) | (3.249) |  | (4.464) | (4.291) | (2.688) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | .753 | .739 |  | -.112 | -.057 | .344 |
|  |  | (1.012) | (.996) |  | (.909) | (.896) | (.672) |
| cohab |  |  | -3.968 |  |  | -12.306\*\*\* | -7.971\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.511) |  |  | (4.233) | (2.727) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -3.265\*\* |  |  | -4.248\*\* | -3.652\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.499) |  |  | (1.813) | (1.178) |
| 1bn.region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.region |  |  | 6.806\*\*\* |  |  | 8.505\*\*\* | 7.519\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.034) |  |  | (2.333) | (1.549) |
| 3.region |  |  | 9.546\*\*\* |  |  | 5.498\*\* | 7.407\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.921) |  |  | (2.201) | (1.46) |
| 4.region |  |  | 11.542\*\*\* |  |  | 8.77\*\*\* | 10.087\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.137) |  |  | (2.534) | (1.658) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -3.237\* |  |  | -5.024\*\* | -4.278\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.778) |  |  | (2.095) | (1.365) |
| weekend |  |  | 85.218\*\*\* |  |  | 89.908\*\*\* | 87.593\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.651) |  |  | (1.931) | (1.27) |
| \_cons | 58.393\*\*\* | 101.794\*\*\* | 86.935\*\*\* | 59.965\*\*\* | 152.09\*\*\* | 131.942\*\*\* | 110.939\*\*\* |
|  | (.841) | (13.707) | (14.403) | (.931) | (19.685) | (19.881) | (12.184) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 | 58603 |
| R-squared | 0 | .004 | .113 | 0 | .007 | .115 | .113 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | |

**Total Time Spent in Public with a Partner or Spouse among Non-Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | 3.617 | 5.214 | 7.11\*\* | 9.547\*\* | 13.588\*\*\* | 15.826\*\*\* | 11.167\*\*\* |
|  | (3.486) | (3.454) | (3.415) | (3.857) | (3.815) | (3.787) | (2.549) |
| same\_sex | -5.482 | 5.422 | 16.476 | .347 | 15.661 | 13.048 | 14.662 |
|  | (17.275) | (17.783) | (17.929) | (17.583) | (16.74) | (16.968) | (12.357) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -4.166 | -4.4 | -2.94 | -25.729 | -28.104 | -24.887 | -14.558 |
|  | (23.35) | (23.403) | (23.123) | (25.731) | (24.848) | (23.526) | (16.476) |
| co\_age |  | -.207 | -.49 |  | -.239 | -.087 | -.007 |
|  |  | (.872) | (.867) |  | (1.109) | (1.096) | (.66) |
| age2 |  | .003 | .004 |  | .004 | .001 | -.001 |
|  |  | (.009) | (.009) |  | (.012) | (.012) | (.007) |
| co\_education |  | 4.782 | 3.124 |  | -3.153 | -6.035 | -1.267 |
|  |  | (3.626) | (3.58) |  | (4) | (3.949) | (2.662) |
| 1bn.co\_employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.co\_employed |  | -106.371\*\*\* | -104.688\*\*\* |  | -122.939\*\*\* | -123.071\*\*\* | -113.062\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.024) | (7.062) |  | (9.063) | (9.043) | (5.627) |
| 3.co\_employed |  | -145.918\*\*\* | -144.745\*\*\* |  | -155.607\*\*\* | -157.329\*\*\* | -150.495\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.215) | (7.273) |  | (9.164) | (9.177) | (5.76) |
| 1bn.income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.income |  | -17.131\*\* | -24.051\*\*\* |  | -14.541\*\* | -16.022\*\* | -19.98\*\*\* |
|  |  | (6.717) | (6.777) |  | (7.045) | (7.021) | (4.884) |
| 3.income |  | -26.35\*\*\* | -34.523\*\*\* |  | -18.504\*\* | -21.904\*\*\* | -28.359\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.099) | (7.244) |  | (7.374) | (7.36) | (5.17) |
| 4.income |  | -22.076\*\*\* | -30.312\*\*\* |  | -26.787\*\*\* | -31.392\*\*\* | -30.776\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.97) | (7.997) |  | (8.703) | (8.608) | (5.872) |
| cohab |  |  | -16.904\*\*\* |  |  | -1.766 | -9.117\*\* |
|  |  |  | (6.303) |  |  | (6.083) | (4.387) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -22.077\*\*\* |  |  | -32.147\*\*\* | -26.956\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.62) |  |  | (3.924) | (2.671) |
| 1bn.region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.region |  |  | 2.384 |  |  | -6.773 | -2.167 |
|  |  |  | (5.201) |  |  | (5.476) | (3.773) |
| 3.region |  |  | .803 |  |  | -1.827 | -.625 |
|  |  |  | (4.856) |  |  | (5.161) | (3.54) |
| 4.region |  |  | 4.767 |  |  | 9.893\* | 7.063\* |
|  |  |  | (5.065) |  |  | (5.658) | (3.792) |
| weekend |  |  | 89.433\*\*\* |  |  | 92.474\*\*\* | 90.858\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.262) |  |  | (3.657) | (2.446) |
| \_cons | 205.249\*\*\* | 337.647\*\*\* | 335.053\*\*\* | 206.485\*\*\* | 355.047\*\*\* | 342.223\*\*\* | 333.274\*\*\* |
|  | (1.947) | (21.684) | (22.396) | (2.128) | (25.383) | (26.057) | (16.579) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 | 35414 |
| R-squared | 0 | .07 | .118 | .001 | .06 | .109 | .112 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | |

**Total Time Spent in Private Among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | 10.781\*\*\* | 15.282\*\*\* | 15.578\*\*\* | 8.837\*\* | 5.624 | 5.747 | 10.742\*\*\* |
|  | (3.935) | (3.798) | (3.786) | (4.06) | (4.119) | (3.995) | (2.887) |
| same\_sex | -34.888 | -7.898 | 17.255 | 66.42 | 65.397 | 56.397 | 24.954 |
|  | (33.994) | (39.825) | (39.602) | (52.148) | (57.627) | (53.609) | (30.803) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 20.408 | -33.614 | -37.358 | 54.223 | 50.293 | 48.555 | -1.172 |
|  | (62.432) | (59.828) | (58.159) | (128.889) | (122.81) | (119.827) | (55.167) |
| co\_age |  | -.754 | 2.698\* |  | 3.357\* | 7.34\*\*\* | 7.692\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.497) | (1.538) |  | (1.992) | (2.02) | (1.231) |
| age2 |  | .003 | -.02 |  | -.026 | -.057\*\* | -.054\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.018) | (.018) |  | (.026) | (.026) | (.015) |
| co\_education |  | 1.041 | -8.956\*\* |  | 22.047\*\*\* | 15.439\*\*\* | .095 |
|  |  | (4.225) | (4.257) |  | (4.587) | (4.567) | (3.27) |
| co\_employed |  | -133.479\*\*\* | -131.625\*\*\* |  | -51.795\*\*\* | -50.545\*\*\* | -91.539\*\*\* |
|  |  | (3.352) | (3.389) |  | (3.889) | (3.894) | (2.619) |
| income |  | 4.006 | 1.104 |  | -.28 | -3.157 | -3.031 |
|  |  | (2.453) | (2.49) |  | (2.703) | (2.685) | (1.913) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | 16.585\*\*\* | 12.403\*\*\* |  | -5.61\*\* | -7.218\*\*\* | 2.248 |
|  |  | (1.934) | (1.953) |  | (2.189) | (2.181) | (1.52) |
| cohab |  |  | -25.853\*\*\* |  |  | 38.755\*\*\* | 16.009\*\* |
|  |  |  | (8.311) |  |  | (10.139) | (6.708) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -15.446\*\*\* |  |  | -20.602\*\*\* | -19.324\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.913) |  |  | (4.158) | (2.971) |
| region |  |  | -8.325\*\*\* |  |  | -2.77 | -4.991\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.735) |  |  | (1.858) | (1.343) |
| kidund5 |  |  | 51.304\*\*\* |  |  | 35\*\*\* | 57.814\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (4.304) |  |  | (4.707) | (3.313) |
| weekend |  |  | 25.992\*\*\* |  |  | 133.919\*\*\* | 79.353\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.172) |  |  | (3.529) | (2.433) |
| \_cons | 486.688\*\*\* | 809.832\*\*\* | 724.456\*\*\* | 382.479\*\*\* | 427.699\*\*\* | 292.975\*\*\* | 428.706\*\*\* |
|  | (2.088) | (30.027) | (33.372) | (2.193) | (36.531) | (39.249) | (25.836) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 | 58603 |
| R-squared | 0 | .097 | .109 | .001 | .015 | .076 | .071 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |

**Total Time Spent in Private with a Partner or Spouse Among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | 8.548\*\*\* | 10.704\*\*\* | 11.571\*\*\* | 10.582\*\*\* | 13.29\*\*\* | 14.039\*\*\* | 12.794\*\*\* |
|  | (2.441) | (2.485) | (2.387) | (2.685) | (2.735) | (2.651) | (1.785) |
| same\_sex | 43.96\*\* | 53.116\*\* | 47.037\* | -79.982\*\* | -44.851 | -38.009 | 16.894 |
|  | (22.39) | (23.291) | (24.435) | (33.332) | (36.574) | (32.374) | (20.972) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 14.74 | -9.491 | -6.589 | 18.089 | -5.661 | -5.794 | -4.063 |
|  | (36.061) | (38.841) | (36.159) | (48.67) | (52.648) | (45.875) | (30.207) |
| co\_age |  | -2.158\* | -1.205 |  | .437 | 2.379\* | -.304 |
|  |  | (1.178) | (1.188) |  | (1.285) | (1.277) | (.851) |
| age2 |  | .012 | .006 |  | -.027\* | -.042\*\*\* | -.008 |
|  |  | (.014) | (.014) |  | (.016) | (.016) | (.01) |
| co\_education |  | 4.725\* | 1.995 |  | -1.564 | -5.198\* | -1.012 |
|  |  | (2.819) | (2.775) |  | (3.065) | (3.056) | (2.062) |
| co\_employed |  | -38.462\*\*\* | -38.653\*\*\* |  | -41.337\*\*\* | -40.329\*\*\* | -39.53\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.382) | (2.39) |  | (2.801) | (2.815) | (1.842) |
| income |  | -1.755 | -3.153\* |  | -1.162 | -3.283\* | -2.953\*\* |
|  |  | (1.638) | (1.653) |  | (1.764) | (1.717) | (1.188) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | -3.922\*\*\* | -5.248\*\*\* |  | -4.226\*\*\* | -5.269\*\*\* | -5.068\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.324) | (1.29) |  | (1.398) | (1.364) | (.941) |
| cohab |  |  | -1.411 |  |  | 8.024 | 1.154 |
|  |  |  | (6.508) |  |  | (7.101) | (4.803) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -12.204\*\*\* |  |  | -12.231\*\*\* | -12.007\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.486) |  |  | (2.736) | (1.846) |
| region |  |  | .507 |  |  | .758 | .574 |
|  |  |  | (1.08) |  |  | (1.221) | (.815) |
| kidund5 |  |  | 14.703\*\*\* |  |  | 18.616\*\*\* | 14.916\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.726) |  |  | (3.099) | (2.045) |
| weekend |  |  | 98.546\*\*\* |  |  | 103.014\*\*\* | 100.776\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.288) |  |  | (2.595) | (1.731) |
| \_cons | 170.633\*\*\* | 344.158\*\*\* | 291.499\*\*\* | 184.122\*\*\* | 326.039\*\*\* | 244.721\*\*\* | 287.052\*\*\* |
|  | (1.237) | (23.536) | (25.035) | (1.442) | (23.895) | (25.409) | (17.555) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 | 58603 |
| R-squared | .001 | .023 | .098 | .001 | .026 | .098 | .098 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |
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**Total Time Spent in Private with a Partner or Spouse Among Non-Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | 3.617 | 5.866\* | 7.938\*\* | 9.547\*\* | 14.103\*\*\* | 17.143\*\*\* | 12.259\*\*\* |
|  | (3.486) | (3.48) | (3.444) | (3.857) | (3.861) | (3.814) | (2.565) |
| same\_sex | -5.482 | 8.996 | 18.846 | .347 | 15.949 | 11.782 | 15.563 |
|  | (17.275) | (17.971) | (18.141) | (17.583) | (16.991) | (17.294) | (12.545) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -4.166 | -8.068 | -6.464 | -25.729 | -26.844 | -22.984 | -15.29 |
|  | (23.35) | (23.732) | (23.452) | (25.731) | (25.008) | (23.71) | (16.698) |
| co\_age |  | -.681 | -.907 |  | -.703 | -.468 | -.468 |
|  |  | (.877) | (.872) |  | (1.131) | (1.119) | (.668) |
| age2 |  | .008 | .009 |  | .009 | .006 | .004 |
|  |  | (.009) | (.009) |  | (.013) | (.012) | (.007) |
| co\_education |  | 4.916 | 3.303 |  | -1.756 | -4.561 | -.456 |
|  |  | (3.623) | (3.578) |  | (4.017) | (3.964) | (2.665) |
| co\_employed |  | -64.252\*\*\* | -64.276\*\*\* |  | -62.491\*\*\* | -63.768\*\*\* | -64.191\*\*\* |
|  |  | (3.142) | (3.161) |  | (3.647) | (3.659) | (2.404) |
| income |  | -7.574\*\*\* | -9.679\*\*\* |  | -8.017\*\*\* | -9.156\*\*\* | -9.399\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.26) | (2.27) |  | (2.466) | (2.437) | (1.66) |
| cohab |  |  | -15.219\*\* |  |  | .677 | -7.188 |
|  |  |  | (6.269) |  |  | (6.123) | (4.388) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -22.501\*\*\* |  |  | -32.585\*\*\* | -27.394\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.606) |  |  | (3.933) | (2.669) |
| region |  |  | 1.182 |  |  | 3.392\* | 2.263\* |
|  |  |  | (1.585) |  |  | (1.77) | (1.187) |
| weekend |  |  | 89.294\*\*\* |  |  | 92.522\*\*\* | 90.866\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.277) |  |  | (3.672) | (2.455) |
| \_cons | 205.249\*\*\* | 388.728\*\*\* | 383.221\*\*\* | 206.485\*\*\* | 392.777\*\*\* | 370.862\*\*\* | 373.937\*\*\* |
|  | (1.947) | (21.632) | (22.8) | (2.128) | (25.845) | (26.502) | (16.861) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 | 35414 |
| R-squared | 0 | .063 | .111 | .001 | .052 | .101 | .105 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |
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**Total Time Spent in Private Among Non-Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | 9.188\* | 16.336\*\*\* | 18.086\*\*\* | 10.669\* | 16.735\*\*\* | 19.554\*\*\* | 18.998\*\*\* |
|  | (4.99) | (4.766) | (4.758) | (5.559) | (5.412) | (5.389) | (3.594) |
| same\_sex | -95.389\*\*\* | -50.09\* | -38.849 | -43.792\*\* | -10.401 | -26.921 | -31.531\* |
|  | (26.558) | (28.522) | (29.23) | (21.784) | (21.447) | (21.552) | (17.616) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 50.48 | 45.002 | 45.671 | 6.174 | 3.968 | 9.745 | 26.648 |
|  | (40.112) | (38.786) | (38.474) | (35.565) | (33.805) | (32.526) | (24.807) |
| co\_age |  | 11.614\*\*\* | 11.325\*\*\* |  | 5.365\*\*\* | 6.049\*\*\* | 8.504\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.146) | (1.163) |  | (1.498) | (1.52) | (.906) |
| age2 |  | -.1\*\*\* | -.099\*\*\* |  | -.031\* | -.038\*\* | -.066\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.012) | (.012) |  | (.017) | (.017) | (.009) |
| co\_education |  | -11.346\*\* | -12.424\*\* |  | 10.747\* | 7.91 | -2.371 |
|  |  | (4.956) | (4.939) |  | (5.652) | (5.61) | (3.733) |
| co\_employed |  | -114.237\*\*\* | -114.027\*\*\* |  | -101.644\*\*\* | -102.917\*\*\* | -107.973\*\*\* |
|  |  | (3.76) | (3.753) |  | (4.187) | (4.2) | (2.797) |
| income |  | -8.304\*\*\* | -9.868\*\*\* |  | -8.979\*\* | -9.595\*\*\* | -10.084\*\*\* |
|  |  | (3.114) | (3.137) |  | (3.54) | (3.518) | (2.351) |
| cohab |  |  | -16.748\*\* |  |  | 14.417 | -.303 |
|  |  |  | (8.342) |  |  | (8.784) | (6.061) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -12.839\*\* |  |  | -33.39\*\*\* | -23.843\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (5.083) |  |  | (5.529) | (3.763) |
| region |  |  | 2.849 |  |  | 4.686\* | 4.054\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.294) |  |  | (2.522) | (1.703) |
| weekend |  |  | 70.963\*\*\* |  |  | 110.684\*\*\* | 90.227\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (4.149) |  |  | (4.695) | (3.129) |
| \_cons | 459.769\*\*\* | 446.802\*\*\* | 438.309\*\*\* | 428.172\*\*\* | 512.167\*\*\* | 466.39\*\*\* | 454.693\*\*\* |
|  | (2.817) | (27.095) | (29.433) | (3.115) | (33.658) | (36.306) | (22.766) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 | 35414 |
| R-squared | .001 | .131 | .147 | .001 | .096 | .133 | .139 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | |

**Parental Status by Gender (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | -.013\*\* | .002 | .003 | -.005 | .013\*\* | .017\*\*\* | .009\*\* |
|  | (.006) | (.006) | (.006) | (.006) | (.006) | (.006) | (.004) |
| same\_sex | -.273\*\*\* | -.385\*\*\* | -.168\*\*\* | -.395\*\*\* | -.415\*\*\* | -.133\*\*\* | -.156\*\*\* |
|  | (.031) | (.033) | (.035) | (.029) | (.032) | (.032) | (.023) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -.006 | .045 | .018 | -.005 | .036 | .001 | .013 |
|  | (.045) | (.048) | (.048) | (.04) | (.052) | (.051) | (.033) |
| co\_age |  | .048\*\*\* | .041\*\*\* |  | .07\*\*\* | .059\*\*\* | .043\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.002) | (.002) | (.001) |
| age2 |  | -.001\*\*\* | -.001\*\*\* |  | -.001\*\*\* | -.001\*\*\* | -.001\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0) | (0) |  | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| co\_education |  | .005 | .009 |  | -.002 | .001 | .007 |
|  |  | (.006) | (.006) |  | (.006) | (.006) | (.004) |
| co\_employed |  | -.064\*\*\* | -.058\*\*\* |  | -.074\*\*\* | -.065\*\*\* | -.059\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.004) | (.004) |  | (.005) | (.005) | (.003) |
| income |  | .016\*\*\* | .013\*\*\* |  | .019\*\*\* | .013\*\*\* | .013\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.004) | (.004) |  | (.004) | (.004) | (.003) |
| cohab |  |  | -.252\*\*\* |  |  | -.327\*\*\* | -.291\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.011) |  |  | (.011) | (.008) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | .085\*\*\* |  |  | .059\*\*\* | .074\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.006) |  |  | (.006) | (.004) |
| region |  |  | -.007\*\* |  |  | -.002 | -.004\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.003) |  |  | (.003) | (.002) |
| weekend |  |  | 0 |  |  | -.005 | -.002 |
|  |  |  | (.005) |  |  | (.005) | (.003) |
| \_cons | .492\*\*\* | .017 | .19\*\*\* | .502\*\*\* | -.337\*\*\* | -.086\* | .166\*\*\* |
|  | (.003) | (.041) | (.041) | (.004) | (.047) | (.047) | (.03) |
| Observations | 53131 | 50046 | 50046 | 46581 | 43971 | 43971 | 94017 |
| R-squared | .003 | .262 | .286 | .006 | .277 | .311 | .288 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | |

**Number of Children among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | .019 | .045\*\*\* | .043\*\*\* | -.005 | .015 | .014 | .028\*\* |
|  | (.017) | (.017) | (.017) | (.018) | (.017) | (.018) | (.012) |
| same\_sex | -.412\*\*\* | -.233 | -.144 | -.426\*\* | -.182 | -.143 | -.154 |
|  | (.146) | (.156) | (.159) | (.166) | (.126) | (.128) | (.115) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -.347\*\* | -.516\*\*\* | -.535\*\*\* | .047 | -.106 | -.104 | -.42\*\*\* |
|  | (.169) | (.188) | (.191) | (.247) | (.234) | (.235) | (.152) |
| co\_age |  | .16\*\*\* | .157\*\*\* |  | .203\*\*\* | .201\*\*\* | .165\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.007) | (.007) |  | (.009) | (.009) | (.005) |
| age2 |  | -.002\*\*\* | -.002\*\*\* |  | -.002\*\*\* | -.002\*\*\* | -.002\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0) | (0) |  | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| co\_education |  | -.171\*\*\* | -.165\*\*\* |  | -.201\*\*\* | -.195\*\*\* | -.177\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.018) | (.018) |  | (.02) | (.02) | (.014) |
| co\_employed |  | -.19\*\*\* | -.187\*\*\* |  | -.172\*\*\* | -.168\*\*\* | -.176\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.015) | (.015) |  | (.016) | (.016) | (.011) |
| income |  | -.067\*\*\* | -.065\*\*\* |  | -.059\*\*\* | -.057\*\*\* | -.061\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.01) | (.01) |  | (.011) | (.011) | (.008) |
| cohab |  |  | -.101\*\*\* |  |  | -.073\* | -.099\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.036) |  |  | (.044) | (.028) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | .057\*\*\* |  |  | .04\*\* | .051\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.016) |  |  | (.018) | (.012) |
| region |  |  | .002 |  |  | .01 | .006 |
|  |  |  | (.007) |  |  | (.008) | (.006) |
| weekend |  |  | .023\* |  |  | .003 | .013 |
|  |  |  | (.014) |  |  | (.015) | (.01) |
| \_cons | 2.099\*\*\* | -.556\*\*\* | -.54\*\*\* | 2.131\*\*\* | -1.143\*\*\* | -1.163\*\*\* | -.597\*\*\* |
|  | (.009) | (.134) | (.138) | (.01) | (.16) | (.167) | (.103) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 | 58603 |
| R-squared | .002 | .061 | .062 | 0 | .064 | .065 | .06 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | |